**中文问答（第十一课）** 字词的运用和理解 姓名：

1. “着”：（Adj /V + 着 +V）the second V phrase indicates the reason for the first action

例子：急（V）着走（V）；哭（V）着要（V）

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “reduplication of Measure Words”: to mean” without exception, all inclusive”

例子： “个个”，“件件“ 我的衣服件件都是名牌

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “以”preposition，it has many meaning . here “to use/ with”

例子：以兴趣为标准；以爱好为优先

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “嘛”particle：self- evident/ “the way it should be

例子：他不知道这事，你就告诉他嘛！

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “（先）…再…”(first)…then…, link two clauses 。

例子：我先去上海，再去北京。/我先学代数，再学几何。

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “V 起来”的意思是：at mean to look at, discuss, or comment on something from the point of view of “V”

例子：妈妈做的饺子吃起来味道很好/ 你看起来很累。

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “V 得出（来）use after verb to mean that one can judge or tell the nature of something through sensory experience.

例子：我看得出来你有心事 / 我听得出来是你的声音

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “气氛”的意思是 atmosphere

例子：教室里的气氛很快乐。

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “传统”的意思是 tradition; traditional

例子：“春节”是中国传统的节日 / 这个人很传统。

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. “热闹 ” 的意思是 lively / bustling with activity：

例子：我喜欢安静，哥哥喜欢热闹。 / 我一到热闹的地方就头疼

练习：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_