VCHS

Mandarin III 2019-2020

The Summer Work (Packet #1)

Review for Level 2 Unit 1 -4
The Language Patterns

Name(姓名): _____

M II Review:

句型介绍 Language Patterns

Unit 1, Lesson A

Completed Action 了 *le* 60

Subject + Verb + 了 *le*

Subject + Verb-Object + 了 *le*

Subject + Verb + 了 *le* + Object

The Question Word 多久 *duōjiǔ* 61

Q: Subject + Verb + 多久 *duōjiǔ*

A: Subject + Verb + Time Spent

Time Words and Time Spent 61

Subject + Time Word + Verb + Object

Time Word + Subject + Verb + Object

Subject + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent

Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent

The Pattern 怎么这么 *zěnme zhème* / 怎么那么 *zěnme nàme* 62

怎么 *zěnme* + 这么 *zhème* / 那么 *nàme* + Adjective

The Auxiliary Verb 能 *néng* [can; to be able to do something; to have the opportunity to do something] 62

Subject + 能 *néng* + Verb Phrase

The Pattern 全...都... *quán...dōu...* [wholeness] 63

(全 *quán*) + Noun + 都 *dōu* + Verb

每 *měi* + Measure Word + Noun + 都 *dōu* + Verb Phrase

Unit 1, Lesson B

The Particle 呢 *ne* 79

Question + 呢 *ne* ?

The Adverbs 就 *jiù* [earlier than expected] **and 才 *cái*** [later than expected] 79

Subject + Time + 就 *jiù* + Verb Phrase

Subject + Time + 才 *cái* + Verb Phrase

The Preposition 到 *dào* [until, up to] 80

Subject + Verb + 到 *dào* + Time

Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 到 *dào* + Time

The Particle 了 *le* 80

Sentence + 了 *le*

The Adverb 别 *bié* [do not] 80

(Subject) + 别 *bié* + Verb Phrase

Unit 1, Lesson C

Reduplication of Adjectives 97

The Adverb 最好 *zuìhǎo* [had better; it would be best to...if] 98

Subject + 最好 *zuìhǎo* + Verb Phrase

The Adverb 就 *jiù* [then] 98

The Frequency of an Action 99

Subject + Time Period + Verb + number of times

Subject + Time Period + Verb + number of times + (的 *de*) + Object

The Adverbs 多 *duō* [to do something more often] and 少 *shǎo* [to do something less often] 99

(Subject) + 多 *duō* / 少 *shǎo* + Verb Phrase

Unit 2, Lesson A

The Pattern "Adj 死了 *sǐ le*" 117

Adjective + 死了 *sǐ le*

Verb + 死 *sǐ* + Object + 了 *le*

The Conjunction 难怪 *nánguài* [no wonder] 118

The Pattern "V 不 *bù / bú* V (O) 都 *dōu*" 118

Subject + Verb + 不 *bù / bú* + Verb + (Object) + 都 *dōu* + result

Object , Subject + Verb + 不 *bù / bú* + Verb + 都 *dōu* + result

Subject + Adjective + 不 *bù / bú* + Adjective + 都 *dōu* + result

The use of 了 *le* to indicate time spent on an ongoing action 119

Subject + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + 了 *le*

Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + 了 *le*

Subject + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + Object + 了 *le*

To Express an Imminent Action with the Pattern 就要...了 *jiùyào... le* [to be about to] 119

Subject + 就要 *jiùyào* + Verb Phrase + 了 *le*

Unit 2, Lesson B

The Pattern "虽然…，但是… *suīrán…, dànshì…*" [although…, (but)…] 137

虽然 *suīrán* + Sentence 1， 但是 *dànshì* / 可是 *kěshì* + Sentence 2

The Pattern "…是…，可是… *…shì…, kěshì…*" 137

(Something) + Verb / Adjective + 是 *shì* + Verb / Adjective， 可是 *kěshì* + Sentence

The Pattern "要是…就… *yàoshì…jiù…*" [if…then…] 137

要是 *yàoshì* / 如果 *rúguǒ* + Sentence 1， 就 *jiù* + Sentence 2

Sentence 1 + 的话 *dehuà*，就 *jiù* + Sentence 2

要是 *yàoshì* / 如果 *rúguǒ* + Sentence 1 + 的话 *dehuà*，就 *jiù* + Sentence 2

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Subject + 又 *yòu* + Verb Phrase

Unit 2, Lesson C

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Subject + 不 *bù/ bú* + Verb Phrase + 吗 *ma*？

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Subject + 什么时候 *shénme shíhou* + Verb Phrase ？

The Pattern of "Verb + 不 *bù* / *bú* +Verb " 156

Subject + Verb + Sentence with 不 bù/ bú

The Pattern "对…(没)有兴趣 *duì…(méi)yǒu xìngqù*" [to be interested in…] 156

Subject + 对 *duì* + something + (没)有兴趣 *(méi) yǒu xìngqù*

Question Words followed by 都*dōu* / 也 *yě* [every or any] to Express Inclusiveness or Exclusiveness .. 157

Subject + Question Word + 都 *dōu* / 也 *yě* + Verb Phrase

The Pattern 除了…以外，都 / 也 *yě… chúle…yǐwài, dōu / yě…*[besides] to Indicate Inclusiveness and Exclusiveness 157

除了 *chúle…*以外 *yǐwài*， Subject + Question Word + (Noun) + 都 *dōu* + Verb

除了 *chúle* + …以外 *yǐwài*， Subject + Question Word + (Noun) + 都 *dōu* / 也 *yě* + 不 *bù* / 没 *méi* + Verb

Unit 3, Lesson A

The Auxiliary Verb 会 *huì* 177

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The Descriptive Pattern "Verb 得 *de*... + Complement" 178

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Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 得 *de* + Adverb + Adjective

Subject 的 *de* Object + Verb + 得 *de* + Adverb + Adjective

A Comparison Pattern using the Preposition 比 *bǐ* 178

NP_1 + 比 *bǐ* + NP_2 + Comment

NP_1 + 比 *bǐ* + NP_2 + Comment + 一点儿 *yìdiǎnr* / 得多 *de duō* / 多了 *duō le*

NP_1 + Verb-Object + Verb + 得 *de* + 比 *bǐ* + NP_2 + Comment

The Negative Comparison Pattern "没有...这么 / 那么 *méiyǒu...zhème / nàme*" 179

NP_1 + 没有 *méiyǒu* + NP_2 + Adjective

NP_1 + 没有 *méiyǒu* + NP_2 + 这么 *zhème* / 那么 *nàme* + Adjective

A Comparison Pattern that Shows Similarity and Disparity "跟 / 和...(不)一样 *gēn / hé... (bù) yíyàng*" 179

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Unit 3, Lesson B

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Using the Pattern "Adjective 得 *de*..." to Show the Degree of the Adjective 195

Subject + Adjective + 得 *de* + Sentence

The Modification 的 *de* 196

Modifier + 的 *de* + Noun

Using the Adverb 就 *jiù* to Show Exactness 197

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Subject + 到 *dào* + Place + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

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Unit 3, Lesson C

Indirect Questions 215

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The Verb 叫 *jiào* [to ask; to advise 217

Subject + 叫 *jiào* + Recipient + Verb Phrase

Using the Adverb 再 *zài* to Show Repetition of an Action [again] 217

Subject + 再 *zài* + Verb Phrase

Unit 4, Lesson A

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The Preposition 离 *lí* [to be apart from] (p. 236)

Place 1 + 离 *lí* + Place 2 + distance / period of time

Event 1 + 离 *lí* + Event 2 + period of time

The Pattern "从...到... *cóng...dào...*" [from...to....] 239

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Topic-Comment Structure (p. 237)

Topic + Comment

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Unit 4, Lesson B

Directional Compounds with 来 *lái* and 去 *qù* 258

Verb / Directional Verb + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

"是...的 *shì...de*" to Discuss Aspects of a Known Event 259

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The Pattern "从...来 / 去 *cóng...lái/ qù*" 260

Subject + 从 *cóng* + Place + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

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The pattern "S V了O，就... S V *le* O, *jiù...*" to Show the Imminent Action 260

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Unit 4, Lesson C

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Unit 5, Lesson A

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Share and Share Alike 300

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Unit 5, Lesson B

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Unit 5, Lesson C

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Unit 6, Lesson A

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Subject 1 + 越 *yuè* + Adjective 1 / Verb Phrase 1 , Subject 2 + 越 *yuè* + Adjective 2 / Verb Phrase 2

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Unit 6, Lesson B

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Unit 6, Lesson C

Using 得 *de* or 不 *bù/ bú* to Show Possibility 402

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Subject + Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + Directional Compound

Subject + Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + Directional Verb + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

Using 得了 *de liǎo* and 不了 *bù liǎo* to Show Possibility 403

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The Adverb 本来 *běnlái* [originally; at first] 404

Subject + 本来 *běnlái* + Verb Phrase

The Adverb 才 *cái* Meaning "only" [only] 404

Subject + 才 *cái* + quantity / degree of things

The Pattern 才…就… *cái...jiù...* 404

Subject + 才 *cái* + quantity / degree of things , Subject + 就 *jiù* + result

Study the review packet for each Unit and use each of the language pattern to make at least two sentences or more:

Unit One:

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Unit Two:

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Unit Three:

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Unit Four:

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Unit Five:

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Unit Six:

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