

VCHS

Mandarin III 2020-2021

The Summer Work (Packet #1)

**Review for Level 2 Unit 1 -6
The Language Patterns**

Name(姓名): _____

句型介绍

Unit 1, Lesson A

Completed Action 了 le 60

Subject + Verb + 了 le

Subject + Verb-Object + 了 le

The Question Word 多久 duōjiǔ 61

Q: Subject + Verb + 多久 duōjiǔ

A: Subject + Verb + Time Spent

Time Words and Time Spent 61

Subject + Time Word + Verb + Object

Time Word + Subject + Verb + Object

Subject + Verb + 了 le + Time Spent

Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 了 le + Time Spent

The Pattern 怎么这么 zěnme zhème / 怎么那么 zěnme nàme 62

怎么 zěnme + 这么 zhème / 那么 nàme + Adjective

The Auxiliary Verb 能 néng [can; to be able to do something; to have the opportunity to do something] . 62

Subject + 能 néng + Verb Phrase

The Pattern 全... 都... quán... dōu... [wholeness] 63

(全 quán) + Noun + 都 dōu + Verb

Unit 1, Lesson B

The Particle 呢 ne 79

Question + 呢 ne ?

The Adverbs 就 jiù [earlier than expected] and 才 cái [later than expected] 79

Subject + Time + 就 jiù + Verb Phrase

Subject + Time + 才 cái + Verb Phrase

The Preposition 到 dào [until, up to] 80

Subject + Verb + 到 dào + Time

Subject + Verb-Object + Verb + 到 dào + Time

The Particle 了 le 80

Sentence + 了 le

The Adverb 别 <i>bié</i> [do not]	80
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Unit 1, Lesson C

Reduplication of Adjectives	97
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The Adverb 最好 <i>zuìhǎo</i> [had better; it would be best to... if]	98
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(Subject) + 最好 *zuìhǎo* + Verb Phrase

The Adverb 就 <i>jiù</i> [then]	98
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The Frequency of an Action	99
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(Subject) + Time Period + Verb + number of times

(Subject) + Time Period + Verb + number of times + (的 *de*) + Object

The Adverbs 多 <i>duō</i> [to do something more often] and 少 <i>shǎo</i> [to do something less often]	99
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(Subject) + 多 *duō* / 少 *shǎo* + Verb Phrase

Unit 2, Lesson A

The Pattern “Adj 死了 <i>sǐ le</i> ”	117
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Adjective + 死了 *sǐ le*

Verb + 死 *sǐ* + Object + 了 *le*

The Conjunction 难怪 <i>nánquài</i> [no wonder]	118
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The Pattern “V 不 <i>bù/bú</i> V (O) 都 <i>dōu</i> ”	118
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(Subject) + Verb + 不 *bù/bú* + Verb + (Object) + 都 *dōu* + result

(Subject) + Adjective + 不 *bù/bú* + Adjective + 都 *dōu* + result

The use of 了 <i>le</i> to indicate time spent on an ongoing action	119
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(Subject) + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + 了 *le*

(Subject) + Verb-Object + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + 了 *le*

(Subject) + Verb + 了 *le* + Time Spent + Object + 了 *le*

To Express an Imminent Action with the Pattern 就要... 了 <i>jiùyào... le</i> [to be about to]	119
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(Subject) + 就要 *jiùyào* + Verb Phrase + 了 *le*

Unit 2, Lesson B

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(Something) + Verb / Adjective + 是 shì + Verb / Adjective , 可是 kěshì + Sentence	
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Unit 3, Lesson A

The Auxiliary Verb 会 *hui* 177

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The Descriptive Pattern “Verb 得 *de*... + Complement” 178

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Subject 的 *de* Object + Verb + 得 *de* + Adverb + Adjective

A Comparison Pattern using the Preposition 比 *bǐ* 178

NP1 + 比 *bǐ* + NP2 + Comment

NP1 + 比 *bǐ* + NP2 + Comment + 一点儿 *yìdiǎnr* / 得多 *de duō* / 多了 *duō le*

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The Negative Comparison Pattern “没有... 这么 / 那么 *méiyǒu... zhème/nàme*” 179

NP1 + 没有 *méiyǒu* + NP2 + Adjective

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A Comparison Pattern that Shows Similarity and Disparity “跟 / 和...(不)一样

gēn/hé... (bù) yíyàng 179

NP1 + 跟 *gēn* / 和 *hé* + NP2 + (不)一样 *(bù) yíyàng* + Adjective

Unit 3, Lesson B

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Subject + Adjective + 得 *de* + Sentence

The Modification 的 *de* 196

Modifier + 的 *de* + Noun

Using the Adverb 就 *jiù* to Show Exactness 197

Subject + 就 *jiù* + Verb Phrase

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Subject + 到 *dào* + Place + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

The Pattern “到... 来 / 去 *dào... lái/qù*” to Show Purpose 197

Subject + 到 *dào* + Place + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù* + Verb Phrase

Unit 3, Lesson C

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Unit 4, Lesson A

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Topic-Comment Structure (p. 237)

Topic + Comment

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Unit 4, Lesson B

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The Pattern “从... 来 / 去 cóng... lái/ qù”

Subject + 从 cóng + Place + 来 lái / 去 qù

The Pattern “以为... 没想到... yǐwéi... méi xiǎngdào...” [... thought that..., didn't think that...]

Subject + 以为 yǐwéi + mistaken thought + 没想到 méi xiǎngdào + truth

The pattern “S V了 O, 就... S V le O, jiù...” to Show the Imminent Action

(Subject 1) + Verb + 了 le + Object , (Subject 2) + 就 jiù + Verb Phrase

Unit 4, Lesson C

The Adverb 正在 zhèngzài [in the process of; during the course of]

Subject + 正在 zhèngzài + Verb Phrase

The Resultative Complements (到 dào, 好 hǎo, 见 jiàn, 完 wán, 懂 dǒng)

Verb + Complement + Object

The Pattern “V了沒有 V le méiyǒu”

Subject + Verb-Object + 了沒有 le méiyǒu

Object + Subject + Verb + 了沒有 le méiyǒu

The Pattern “一边... 一边... yìbiān... yìbiān...”

Subject + 一边 yìbiān + Verb Phrase 1 , 一边 yìbiān + Verb Phrase 2

Unit 5, Lesson A

The Pattern 既然... 就... jìrán... jiù... [since... then...]

既然 jìrán + cause or reason , + 就 jiù / 也 yě / 还 hái + result or conclusion

“极了 jíle” As an Intensifying Complement for Adjectives

Adjective + 极了 jíle

The Verb 有 yǒu Meaning Existence [to have]

Place Word + 有 yǒu + Noun

The Place Noun Phrase Related to Specific People/ Places (这里 zhèlǐ / 那里 nàlǐ)

Noun / Place Word + 这里 zhèlǐ / 那里 nàlǐ

Share and Share Alike

Number + Measure Word 1 + Noun 1 + Number + Measure Word 2 + Noun 2

Unit 5, Lesson B

The Verb 看 <i>kàn</i> [to think; to consider]	321
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Topic + 才 <i>cái</i> + Comment	
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Subject + Adjective + 得要命 <i>de yàomìng</i>	
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Unit 5, Lesson C

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Unit 6, Lesson A

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Adjective + 得 <i>de</i> + 不得了 <i>bù děliǎo</i>	
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Subject 1 + 越 <i>yuè</i> + Adjective 1 / Verb Phrase 1 , Subject 2 + 越 <i>yuè</i> + Adjective 2 / Verb Phrase 2	

The Expression 从不... *cóngbù*..... 366

Subject + 从不 *cóngbù* + Verb Phrase

Unit 6, Lesson B

The Expression 从没V过 *cóngmèi V guò* 382

Subject + 从没 *cóngmèi* + Verb + 过 *guò* + something

The Expression 在没有... 以前 *zài méiyǒu ... yǐqián* 382

在没有 *zài méiyǒu* + Verb Phrase + 以前 *yǐqián* , Sentence

The Pattern 会... 的 *huì...* de to Show Certainty 383

Subject + 会 *huì* + Adjective / Verb Phrase + 的 *de*

The Expression ... 什么的 ... *shénme de* to Give Examples [etc.] 383

Adjectives / Nouns / Verbs / Phrases + 什么的 *shénme de*

The Expression 特别是... *tèbié shì*... to Create Emphasis [especially] 383

Sentence , 特别是 *tèbié shì* + Nouns / Verbs / Phrases

Unit 6, Lesson C

Using 得 *de* or 不 *bù/bú* to Show Possibility 402

Subject + Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + result

Subject + Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + Directional Compound

Subject + Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + Directional Verb + 来 *lái* / 去 *qù*

Using 得了 *de liǎo* and 不了 *bù liǎo* to Show Possibility 403

Verb + 得 *de* / 不 *bù, bú* + 了 *liǎo*

下去 *xiàqù* to Indicate Continuing Action 403

Verb + 下去 *xiàqù*

The Adverb 本来 *běnlái* [originally; at first] 404

Subject + 本来 *běnlái* + Verb Phrase

The Adverb 才 *cái* Meaning “only” [only] 404

Subject + 才 *cái* + quantity / degree of things

The Pattern 才... 就... *cái... jiù...* 404

Subject + 才 *cái* + quantity / degree of things , Subject + 就 *jiù* + result

Please review all the language patterns above and make at least two sentences using each language pattern.

Unit 1

Unit 2

Unit 3

Unit 4

Unit 5

Unit 6

